

DEVELOPING AN ARDUINO DEVELOPMENT BOARD FOR AUTOMATION SPECIFICATIONS FOR DIFFERENTLY ABLED TO FACILITATE HOME AUTOMATION

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Received: 10th February, 2020; Accepted: 15th March, 2020; Published: 22nd April, 2020

ABSTRACT

Nowadays home appliances can be operated by a single touch or click, which is now becoming a part of our life. Our research mainly focuses on the operating of devices through the help of an android app. This app is mainly designed for the blind, deaf and dumb. This system has an AT mega 328p microcontroller on an Arduino development board, an HC-05 Bluetooth module, a Relay module, LCD display. For the visually impaired voice-controlled automation is provided, while for the deaf and the dumb keypad control through the android device is arranged. With the help of 'AMR Voice' App and 'Blynk' app installed on an android phone, the connection is established with the HC-05 Bluetooth module, through which the voice commands/ keypad commands are sent over to the microcontroller. Based on the received command relevant action is taken upon the home appliance and the status of the appliance is reported on the LCD display and sounded by the buzzer.

I. INTRODUCTION

Smart Home is the mechanizing of Automating home appliances. Home Automation techniques can control AC, coffee machine, tube light, and other appliances. A home automation framework ordinarily associates controlled gadgets with a portal or app. The UI for control of the framework utilizes either divider mounted terminals, tablet or personal computers, a cell phone application, or a Web interface, that may likewise be open off-webpage through the Internet. So as to empower the utilization of the mechanized home capacities for the handicapped, Voice controlled robotization for the outwardly hindered and the touchpad/keypad empowered mechanization for the hard of hearing and the idea is proposed right now. consuming an Android app with the essential

applications introduced in it, AMR Voice application and the Blynk App, and setting up an association between the android gadget and the HC-05 Bluetooth module, orders can be sent over from the android gadget to the microcontroller which makes an important move upon the associated home apparatuses. Having the option to control home apparatuses remotely will make at the bit of a catch or a voice order empowers them in an unexpected way abled to get to these gadgets whenever and from anyplace, inside the constrained region go as given by the correspondence module. Here we are utilizing an HC-05 Bluetooth module which ordinarily conceals a territory of to 9 meters or 30 feet. Utilizing other correspondence modules can normally expand the scope of zones being secured by the framework.

II. LITERATURE SURVEY

i. Here we have reviewed few papers to understand the gap which exists in the general area of home automation.

ii. Mrs. Paul Jasmin Rani, et, al., introduced that the essential target of their task is to develop a completely utilitarian voice-based Home computerization framework that utilizes the Internet of Things, Artificial Intelligence and Natural Language Processing (NLP) to give a practical, effective approach to cooperate with home machines. There are many brilliant home arrangements in the market that expect to robotize the fundamental tasks of these home machines utilizing different advances, for example, GSM (Global System for Mobile), NFC (Near-Field Communication) and so on. Be that as it may, the vast majority of these frameworks center around copying the essential activity of the electrical switch. Their undertaking targets giving a completely robotized voice-based arrangement that our clients can depend on, to perform something beyond turning on/off the machines. The client sends an order through discourse to the cell phone, which deciphers the message and sends the proper order to the particular apparatus.

iii. Kumar Mandula, et, al., discussed the accessibility of rapid portable systems like 3G and Long Term Evolution (LTE) combined with less expensive and available cell phones, versatile enterprises sway on development as far as offering different types of assistance and applications at the fingertips to the residents. IoT is one of the promising innovations which can be utilized for associating, controlling and overseeing smart articles that are associated with the Internet through an IP address. Applications going from savvy administration, keen training, shrewd horticulture, brilliant social insurance, brilliant homes, and so on can utilize IoT for viable conveyance of administrations without manual mediation in an increasingly viable way. This paper reviewed about IoT and how it tends to be utilized for acknowledging keen home mechanization utilizing a microcontroller-based Arduino board and Android application. Right now, models to be

specific home mechanization utilizing Bluetooth in an indoor situation and home robotization utilizing Ethernet in an open-air condition are introduced.

iv. NorhafizahbtAripin, et, al., present the advancement of home apparatuses dependent on voice order utilizing Android. This framework has been intended to help and offer help to older and handicapped individuals at home. Google application has been utilized as voice acknowledgment and procedures the voice contribution from the cell phone. Right now, voice input has been caught by the android and will be sent to the Arduino Uno. Bluetooth module in Arduino Uno got the sign and handled the information sign to control the light and fan. The proposed framework planned to control electrical machines with a generally easy to use interface and simplicity of establishment. We have exhibited up to 20 meters of range to control the home machines through Bluetooth.

v. Thoraya Obaid, et, al., in their paper, a voice-controlled remote shrewd home framework has been introduced for old and handicapped individuals. The proposed framework has two fundamental parts to be specific (a) voice acknowledgment framework, and (b) remote framework. Lab View programming has been utilized to execute the voice acknowledgment framework. Then again, ZigBee remote modules have been utilized to actualize the remote framework. The fundamental objective of this framework is to control home apparatuses by utilizing voice orders. The proposed framework can perceive the voice orders, convert them into the necessary information group, and send the information through the remote transmitter. In view of the got information at the remote recipient related to the apparatuses wanted to exchange tasks are performed. The proposed framework is a minimal effort and low force framework in light of the fact that ZigBee is utilized. Moreover, the proposed framework should be prepared by voice order just a single time. At that point, the framework can perceive the voice orders autonomous of jargon size, clamour, and speaker attributes (i.e., highlight).

III. BLOCK DIAGRAM

The block diagram of the proposed system is as follows:

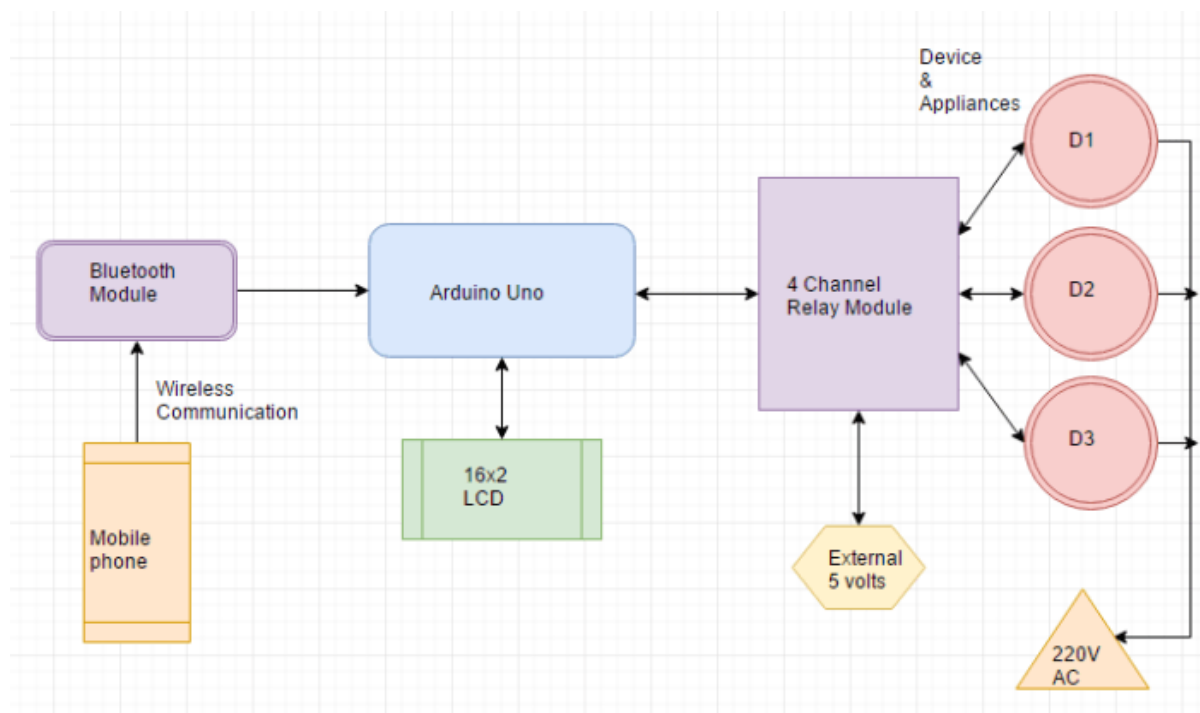


Fig: Block Diagram of proposed system

The association of the gadgets is done as appeared in the above square graph. I. The Arduino UNO is an open-source microcontroller dependent on the microchip ATmega328P microcontroller is made by Arduino.cc. The board is equipped with sets of mechanized and basic data/yield (I/O) sticks that may be interfaced with various improvement sheets (shields) and various circuits. The board has 14 Digital pins, 6 Analog pins, and programmable with the Arduino IDE (Integrated Development Environment) through a sort B USB cable. It can be filled by a USB connection or by an outside 9-volt battery, nonetheless, it recognizes voltages someplace in the scope of 7 and 20 volts. The Uno board is the first in a movement of USB Arduino sheets and the reference model for the Arduino organization. The ATmega328 on the Arduino Uno comes pre-customized with a boot loader that permits transferring new code to it without the utilization of an outer equipment software engineer. ii. The HC-05 Bluetooth module is a simple to utilize Bluetooth SPP (Serial Port Protocol) module, intended for straightforward remote

sequential association arrangement. The sequential port Bluetooth module is a completely qualified Bluetooth V2.0+EDR (Enhanced Data Rate) 3Mbps Modulation with a total 2.4GHz radio handset and baseband. Bluetooth modules are intended for remote information transmission between little separations it considered as remote individual region organize innovation (WPAN) it works at ultra-high frequencies (UHF). It considers as the least expensive technique for information transmission, most straightforward and progressively adaptable contrasted with different strategies. It even can transmit records reach to 25 Mb/s. This procedure relies upon the recurrence bouncing spread range system (FHSS) it utilizes this method to stay away from impedance with different gadgets and it a full-duplex transmission which means it can transmit and get simultaneously. iii. The Relay Module utilized here is of 5volt operability. It is a transfer interface board, it very well may be controlled legitimately by a wide scope of microcontrollers, for example, Arduino, AVR, PIC, ARM, etc. It utilizes a low

level activated control signal (3.3-5VDC) to control the transfer. Setting off the hand-off works the ordinarily open or typically shut contacts. It is habitually utilized in a programmed control circuit. To lay it out plainly, it is a programmed change to control a high-current circuit with a low-current signal. 5V hand-off sign info voltage extend, 0-5V. VCC capacity to the framework. JD-VCC hand-off in the force supply. JD-VCC and VCC can be shorted. iv. The LCD Display is an electronic showcase module that utilizes fluid precious stones to create a noticeable picture. The 16x2 LCD show is an extremely fundamental module ordinarily utilized in DIYs and circuits. The 16x2 interprets show 16 characters for every line in 2 such lines. Right now the character is shown in a 5x7-pixel network.

IV. METHODOLOGY

The proposed system uses the following components:

- Arduino UNO (with ATmega328p microcon
- HC-05 Bluetooth Module
- Relay Module
- LCD Display
- Buzzer
- Jumper wires for connection

The Bluetooth module, the hand-off module, LCD show, and the ringer are interfaced with the Arduino UNO. The AMR Voice application is introduced in the android gadget from the Google play store and the association is set up between the Bluetooth module and the robot. It utilizes android mobile's inner voice acknowledgment to pass voice orders to your robot and sets with Bluetooth Serial Modules and sends in the perceived voice as a string. This string is perceived by the microcontroller by contrasting it and the accessible orders prearranged and the pertinent move is made upon the expected home machine. For instance, the order "Light on" spoken into the android gadget is sent to the microcontroller and the committed transfer module channel is worked to 'on the state'.

Comparable is seen for different orders as well. At the adjustment in the status of the home machine, its status is shown on the 16x2 LCD show and the ringer is sounded. This is the activity of the proposed framework for the outwardly disabled. For the hard of hearing and unable to speak, the framework association continues as before and the devoted application is made utilizing the 'Blynk' application. A venture according to the need of the framework is made utilizing the Blynk application on the android gadget and this undertaking can be later changed over into an application itself and be shared among the foreordained clients. This App builds up an association among the HC-05 and the android gadget and the Commands sent as the touch from the touchpad are utilized to mechanize the apparatuses. The Security of the proposed framework exclusively relies upon the association of the Bluetooth module and for a protected activity the Bluetooth module's secret phrase is set to want one instead of the default "1234" or "0000" and is to imparted uniquely to the ordained clients and none other.

V. RESULTS AND CONCLUSION

The structured framework can computerize the home machines remotely, gave the android gadget gives orders in the range worked by the correspondence module and gives simplicity of living to the in an unexpected way abled. Additionally, the LCD show and the bell sounding gives an alleviation to the client demonstrating the finish of the assignment/order got.

The future extents of the framework are tremendous as home robotization is presently taking the leads for the consoling living and the proposed framework can be overhauled with numerous sensors and security lock for homes, upgrading the experience of the client. Additionally, utilizing a superior range propelled correspondence module can naturally build the scope of region over which the order can be given as the one utilized here is a basic sequential correspondence Bluetooth module with go constrained to just 9 meters or 30 feet.